



LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2024

FINAL REPORT

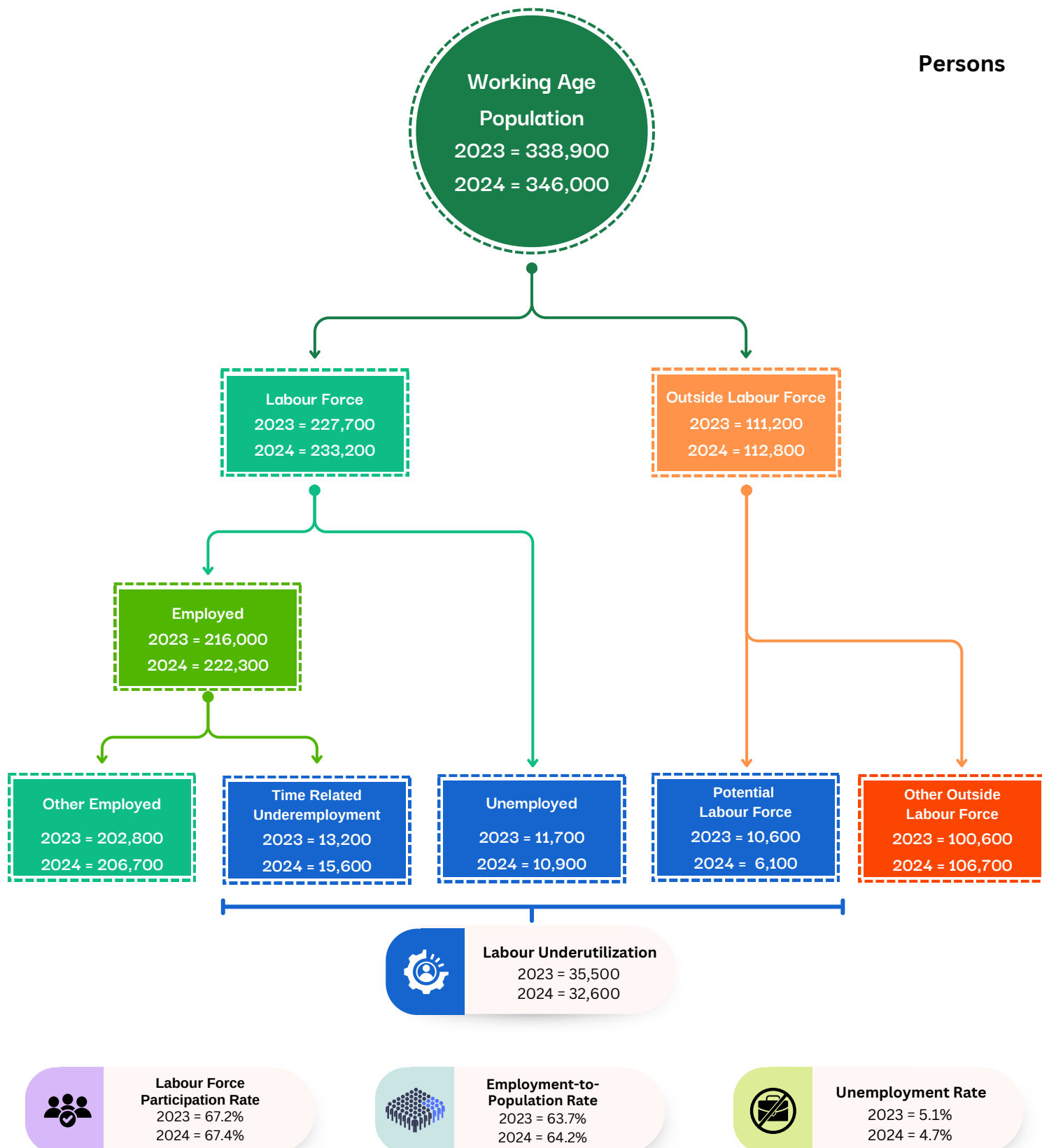
Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2024

Labour Force Framework, Brunei Darussalam, 2024

Aged 18 years and over

Persons



Notes:

- Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

- **Labour Underutilization** is the mismatch between labour supply and demand (unmet need for employment among the population). Groups in labour underutilization are in blue.

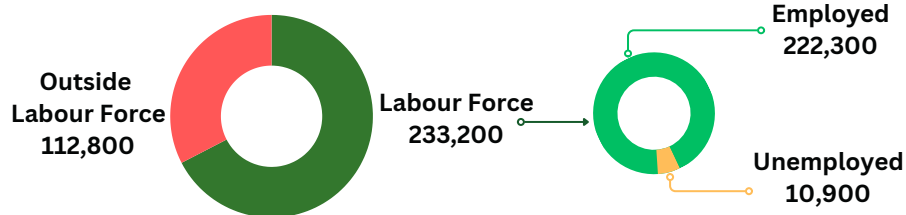
Source: Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (JPES)

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2024

Aged 18 years and over

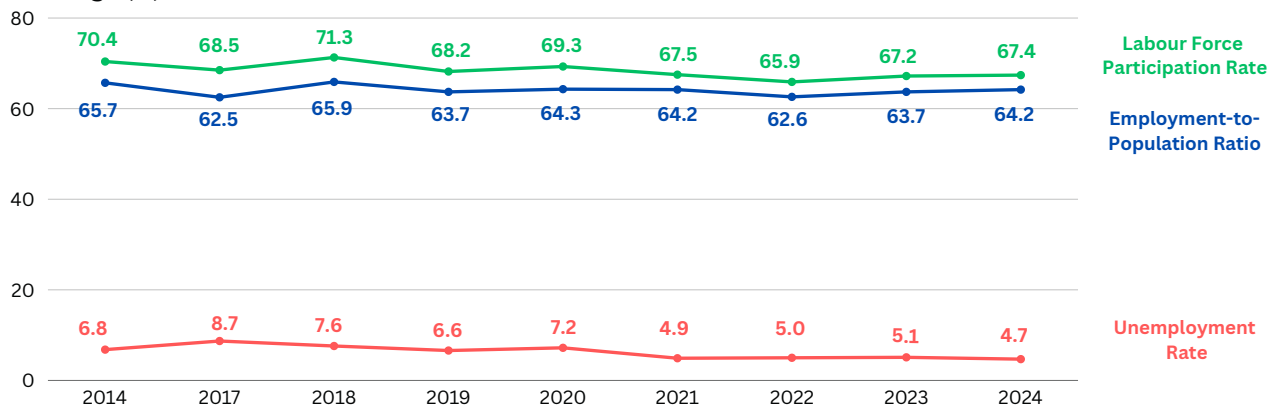
Persons

Persons



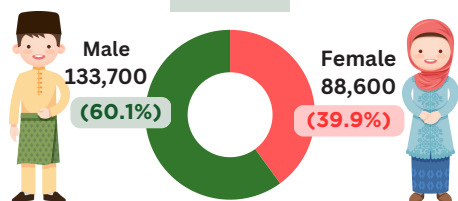
“ Labour force consists of population in the age group of 18 years and over who are employed and unemployed. ”

Percentage (%)

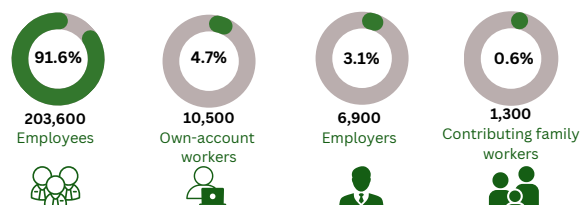


EMPLOYED

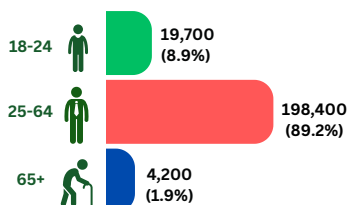
SEX



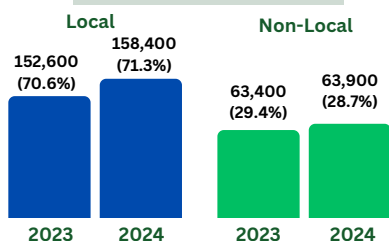
EMPLOYMENT STATUS



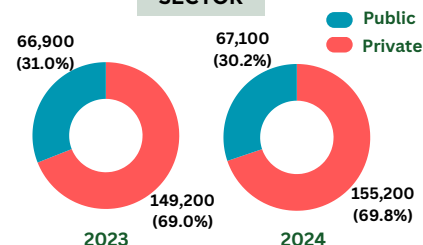
AGE GROUP



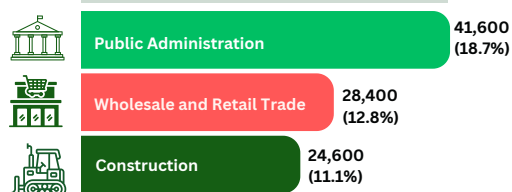
RESIDENTIAL STATUS



SECTOR



TOP 3 ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES



TOP 3 OCCUPATIONS



Note:

1. Year 2017 to 2020 are revised based on the final data of Population and Housing Census (BPP) 2021 and the Labour Force Survey (LFS) 2021.
2. Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

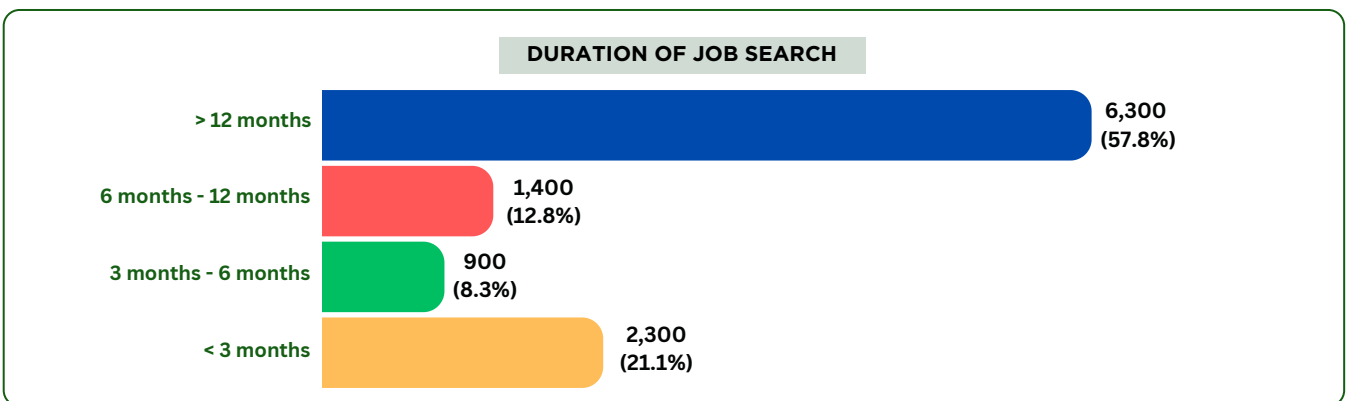
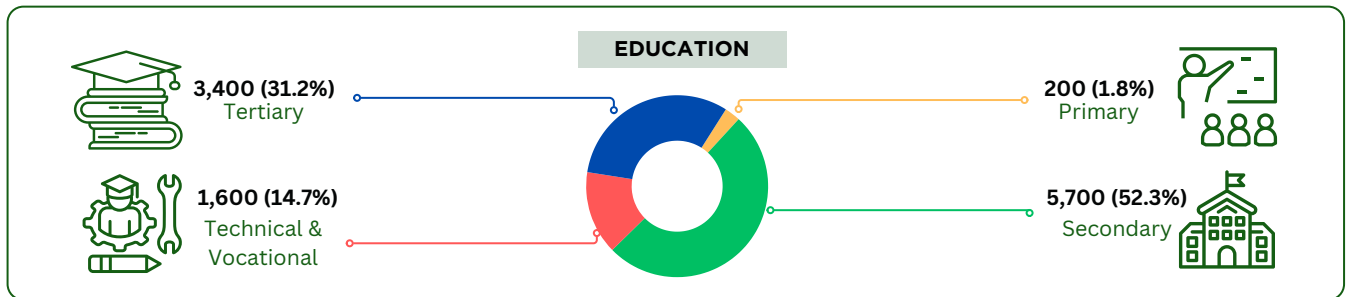
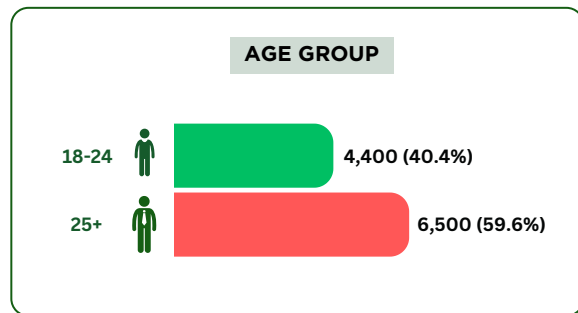
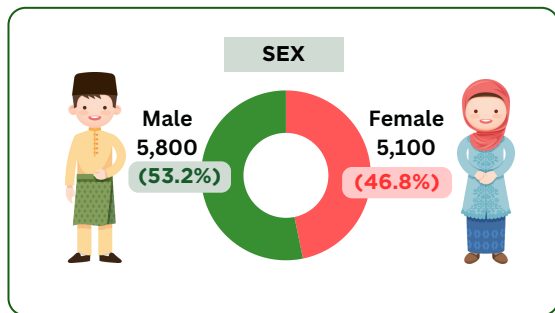
Source: Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (DEPS)

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2024

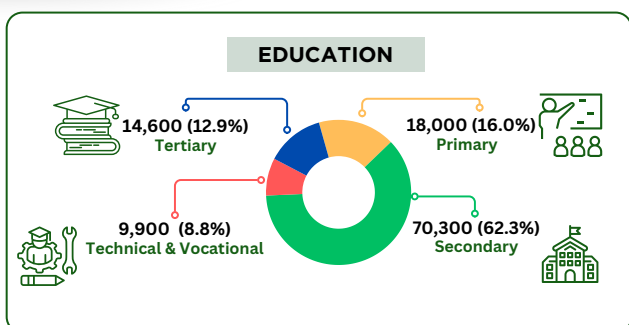
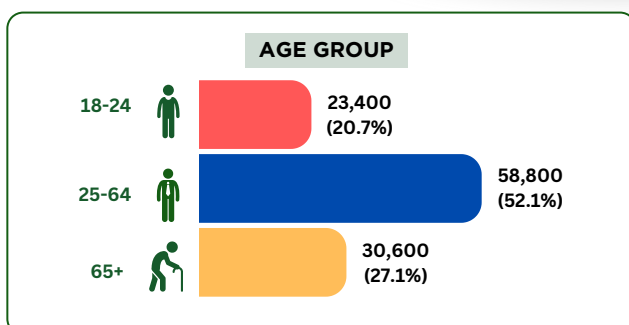
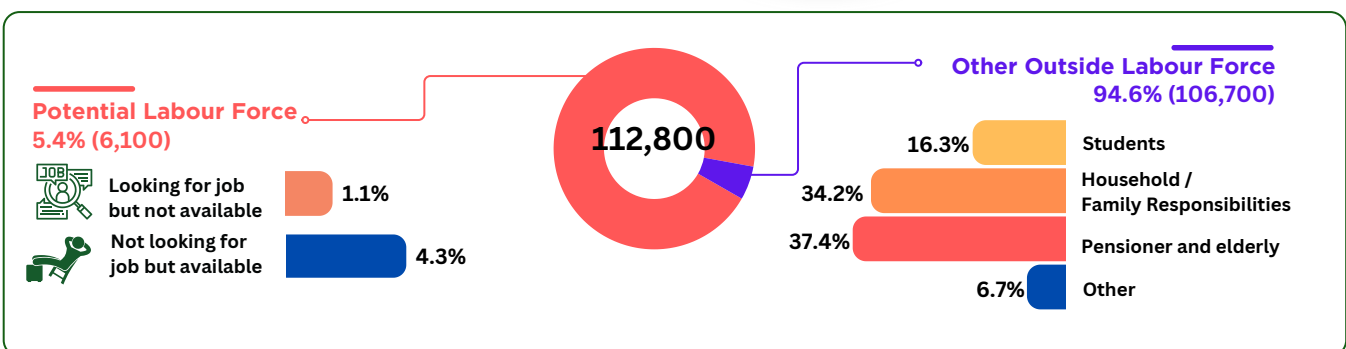
Aged 18 years and over

Persons

UNEMPLOYED



OUTSIDE LABOUR FORCE



Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (DEPS)

Introduction

The Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (JPES) conducted the Labour Force Survey (LFS) 2024 from 14 October to 10 November 2024. The main objective of LFS 2024 was to collect latest information on the size, structure, distribution and characteristics of the labour force, employment, unemployment and other economic characteristics of the population, which will be used to assist in the planning, research, policy-making and management concerning the labour force in the country.

The survey covered about 3,200 selected households throughout the country using systematic sampling method. The data obtained from the selected households were extrapolated according to the sampling weights and then calibrated to represent the total population living in regular households in Brunei Darussalam.

This **Report of the Labour Force Survey (LFS) 2024** presents the final data on the economic activity of the population of Brunei Darussalam in 2024. It provides information on the population of the working age and labour force, labour force participation rate, employment status, type of economic activity, occupation, sector of employment, informal sector and informal employment, working time and income from employment, unemployment as well as labour underutilization. The information on the labour force profile for population aged 18 years and over is included in the report, taking into account the accepted definition of working age in Brunei Darussalam. Information on the labour force profile for population aged 15 years and over is also provided as a reference and recommendation from International Labour Organization (ILO).

The collection and compilation of labour statistics for Brunei Darussalam through the Labour Force Survey 2024 are in line with the international standards, adopted by the 21st International Conference of Labour Statisticians (21st ICLS) in 2023.

Findings

Working Age Population and Labour Force

In 2024, the working age population aged 18 years and over in Brunei Darussalam was 346,000 persons. Out of these, 233,200 persons were in the labour force compared to 227,700 persons in 2023. This represented an increase of 2.4 per cent from 2023 to 2024. The increase in the labour force was mainly attributed to the increase in the total number of employed persons by 2.9 per cent (6,300 persons).

The labour force participation rate increased to 67.4 per cent in 2024 from 67.2 per cent in 2023. This is due to an increase in the number of employed persons, particularly in the private sector.

Employment

In 2024, there was an increase in the total number of employed persons, with 6,300 more employed persons compared to the previous year. The total number of employed persons aged 18 years and over was 222,300 persons [2023: 216,000 persons] comprising of 133,700 males (60.1 per cent) and 88,600 females (39.9 per cent). Majority of employed persons were local workers, totalling of 158,400 persons (71.3 per cent) with 63,900 persons being non-local workers (28.7 per cent). Out of the total employed, about 214,300 persons (96.4 per cent) were aged between 18 to 59 years.

The total number of both local and non-local workers increased from 2023 to 2024, with local workers increasing by 3.8 per cent (5,800 persons) and non-local workers by 0.8 per cent (500 persons). The increase in local workers was mainly in the private sector, with the workforce growing from 87,000 persons in 2023 to 92,400 persons in 2024. In contrast, the increase in non-local workers was primarily concentrated in the construction activity, which recorded an increase from 14,400 persons in 2023 to 19,600 persons in 2024.

The largest proportion of the employed persons by their employment status were employees, comprising 91.6 per cent (203,600 persons). The number of own-account workers increased from 8,800 persons in 2023 to 10,500 persons in 2024, which may reflect a shift towards entrepreneurial activities and a gig economy supported by digital platforms.

A total of 67,100 persons (30.2 per cent) were employed in the public sector, which includes activities of public administration and government services such as education, health, electricity, and water services. Meanwhile, around 155,200 persons (69.8 per cent) were employed in the private sector.

Employment by economic activity shows that the public administration contributed the largest share at 18.7 per cent (41,600 persons). This was followed by wholesale and retail trade at 12.8 per cent (28,400 persons) and construction at 11.1 per cent (24,600 persons).

The distribution of the employed persons by occupation shows that service and sales workers accounted for the highest share of 22.9 per cent (50,800 persons), followed by professionals at 17.9 per cent (39,700 persons), and technicians and associate professionals at 14.8 per cent (33,000 persons).

Informal Sector

About 12,200 persons (5.5 per cent of the total employment) were employed in the informal sector, a decrease from 16,000 persons in 2023. The informal sector comprises all unregistered private business enterprises that do not keep record of accounts. It also includes domestic workers engaged by households, which accounted for 66.4 per cent of informal sector employment. The remaining 33.6 per cent or 4,100 persons were employed in other activities mainly in the services sector, which included those running small businesses from their homes and selling traditional delicacies and other food items.

Informal Employment

Informal employment refers to jobs where employees do not receive social security coverage, paid sick leave, or paid holidays. This concept applies to individuals working within the informal sector, which includes unregistered production units, as well as those in the formal sector. In most cases, if not all, persons who are working in the informal sector are also categorised as having informal employment.

In 2024, the informal employment decreased by 59,500 persons (71.9 per cent), from 82,700 persons in 2023 to 23,200 persons in 2024. This drastic decline is primarily due to the change in methodology and definition of informality by International Labour Organization (ILO), shifting from the 20th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (20th ICLS) in LFS 2023 to the 21st ICLS in LFS 2024.

In 2023, if an employed persons did not receive at least one of the following: social security coverage, paid holidays and paid sick leave, they are classified as informal employment. In 2024, an employed person was classified as informal if they did not receive at least two of the above criteria.

In 2024, about 23,200 persons or 10.4 per cent of the total employed population had informal employment. Of this total, about 50.9 per cent (11,800 persons) were locals, with the majority of them were employees (66.1 per cent or 7,800 persons) and own-account workers (22.9 per cent or 2,700 persons). More than three-quarters of local informal employment (88.1 per cent or 10,400 persons) was concentrated in the services sector, mainly in accommodation and food service activities.

Working Time and Income from Employment

In 2024, the average hours usually worked per week at the main job were 46.5 hours, compared to 45.8 hours in 2023. Out of the employed population, a small proportion (1.9 per cent) were also engaged in secondary jobs or activities. For all jobs (main and secondary), about 27.0 per cent (60,000 persons) of the employed population, actually worked more than 48 hours per week which is defined as excessive hours of work.

The average monthly income from all jobs in 2024 was BND1,686 per employed person compared to BND1,758 in 2023. Local workers earned a higher income of BND1,879 while the non-local workers earned BND1,208 per month on average. It was observed generally that the average monthly income increased, particularly in the public sector.

The median income from employment increased to BND1,000 from BND960 in 2023. Meanwhile, the median income for local and non-local workers was BND1,200 and BND630 respectively.

Unemployment and Labour Underutilization

The total number of unemployed aged 18 years and over was 10,900 persons, compared to 11,700 persons in 2023. This comprised of 5,800 males (53.2 per cent) and 5,100 females (46.8 per cent). Among the unemployed, 10,900 persons were aged 18 to 59 years, with 40.4 per cent or 4,400 persons aged 18 to 24 years, 43.1 per cent (4,700 persons) aged 25 to 34 years, and 16.5 per cent (1,800 persons) aged 35 to 59 years.

Educational Attainment and Duration of Unemployment

The highest share of the unemployed was among those who have attained secondary level education with 52.3 per cent (5,700 persons), followed by tertiary education (31.2 per cent or 3,400 persons), technical and vocational education at 14.7 per cent (1,600 persons), and primary education and below 1.8 per cent (200 persons).

Nearly half (57.8 per cent or 6,300 persons) of the unemployed were seeking for employment for more than 12 months, 21.1 per cent or 2,300 persons for 3 to 12 months, and 21.1 per cent (2,300 persons) for less than 3 months. Of the total unemployed, about 7,700 persons aged between 18 to 59 years had been seeking for employment for 6 months or more.

The total number of local unemployed aged 18 to 59 years was 10,700 persons, of which 40.2 per cent (4,300 persons) were aged between 18 to 24 years. The overall unemployment rate for persons aged 18 years and over in 2024 was 4.7 per cent, a decrease from 5.1 per cent in 2023. The unemployed rate for youths aged between 18 to 24 years was higher at 18.3 per cent compared to 16.8 per cent in 2023.

Labour Underutilization

The total number of persons affected by labour underutilization was 32,600 persons, either as time-related underemployed (15,600 persons) who worked less than 40 hours, or as unemployed (10,900 persons) or in the potential labour force as available non-jobseekers or unavailable jobseekers (6,100 persons). The labour underutilization rate was 13.6 per cent, compared to 14.9 per cent in 2023.

Labour Force Profile for Population Aged 15 Years and Over

Working Age Population and Labour Force

In 2024, population aged 15 years and over was 364,800 persons with total labour force of 233,800 persons. The labour force participation rate increased to 64.1 per cent in 2024 from 63.6 per cent in 2023. This is due to an increase in the number of employed persons, particularly in the private sector.

Employment

The employed population increased by 2.8 per cent in 2024 to 222,700 persons. Local workers accounted for the largest share of 71.3 per cent (158,800 persons), while 28.7 per cent (63,900 persons) were non-local workers. About 91.6 per cent (203,900 persons) were employees, while those who worked as own-account workers accounted for 4.7 per cent (10,500 persons).

A total of 67,100 persons (30.1 per cent) were employed in public sector and around 155,600 persons (69.9 per cent) were employed in private sector.

Employment by type of occupation, service and sales workers accounted for the highest share at 22.9 per cent (51,100 persons). Meanwhile by type of economic activity, shows that the public administration contributed to the highest share at 18.7 per cent (41,600 persons).

The average monthly income from all jobs in 2024 was BND1,683 per employed person, compared to BND1,755 in 2023. Local workers earned an average income of BND1,874, while the non-local workers earned BND1,208 per month. The average weekly hours worked in the main job slightly increase to 46.5 hours from 45.8 hours in 2023.

Unemployment and labour underutilization

The total number of unemployed was around 11,100 persons in 2024, compared to 11,900 persons in 2023. The unemployment rate was 4.8 per cent with a youth unemployment rate of 18.5 per cent.

The total number of persons affected by labour underutilization was 33,200 persons, either as time-related underemployed (15,600 persons) who worked actually less than 40 hours, or as unemployed (11,100 persons), or in the potential labour force as available non-jobseekers or unavailable jobseekers (6,500 persons). The labour underutilization rate was 13.8 per cent, compared to 15.2 per cent in 2023.

Technical Notes

Concepts and Definitions

The main concepts and definitions used in the survey are as follows:

Household:

A household is defined as a group of persons who live together and make common provision for food and other essentials for living. The people in the group may be related or unrelated or a combination of both. A household may consist of only one person or several persons.

Reference Period:

This refers to the week preceding the date of the survey interview.

Locals and Non-locals:

- a) Local persons are the persons in relation to the immigration laws of the country. The categories are:
 - i) Brunei citizens, i.e. holder of Brunei Darussalam yellow identity card;
 - ii) Permanent resident, i.e. holder of Brunei Darussalam purple identity card.
- b) Non-local persons are the persons in relation to the immigration laws of the country which are Temporary resident, i.e. holder of Brunei Darussalam green identity card; and Others.

Highest Level of Education Attainment:

Highest level of education attainment is categorized as follows:

a) Primary and below

Attained education at primary level from year 1-6 or equivalent. Also includes pre-school, adult education or never attended a formal education.

b) Secondary

Attained education at secondary level from year 7 up to pre-university or equivalent.

c) Technical & Vocational

Attained education at technical level such as pre-diploma, national diploma or equivalent; or vocational education such as national vocational certificate or equivalent. The education level such as teachers' training, nursing and other similar training is also included here.

d) Tertiary

Attained education at tertiary level from higher national diploma or advance diploma and higher such as bachelor's degree, master's degree, Doctor of Philosophy, post graduate specialist or professional qualification and others.

This education level is classified according to the Brunei Darussalam Standard Classification of Education (BDSCED) 2021, compatible with the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 1997.

The following concepts and definitions relating to work, employment, and labour underutilization are in line with the international standards adopted by the 21st International Conference of Labour Statisticians (21st ICLS) in 2023.

Working Age Population:

Persons in the working age population consist of those aged 15 years and over, and 18 years and over. The working age population aged 15 years and over is according to the recommendations of the International Labour Organization (ILO). However, this report primarily focuses on the working age population of 18 years and over, which reflects the national definition used in Brunei Darussalam.

Labour Force:

Persons in the labour force are those who were either employed or looking for job (unemployed) during the reference period.

Work:

The starting point of the international standards on statistics of work, employment and labour underutilization is the concept of work defined as:

- “Any activity performed by persons of any sex and age to produce goods or to provide services for use by others or for own use” in line with the General production boundary defined in the System of National Accounts 2008.
- Work is defined “irrespective of its formal or informal character or the legality of the activity.”
- It excludes “activities not involving production of goods or services (begging, stealing), self-care (personal grooming, hygiene) and activities that cannot be performed by another person on one’s own behalf (sleeping, learning, own recreation).”

The international standards recognize different forms of work:

- Own-use production work (production of goods and services for own final use); - employment (work performed for others in exchange for pay or profit);
- unpaid trainee work (work performed for others without pay to acquire workplace experience or skills);
- volunteer work (non-compulsory work performed for others without pay); and - other forms of work (not defined at this time by the international standards, e.g., community work by prisoners, ordered by court or similar authority).

Employment:

Employment is a particular form of work. Persons in employment are defined as all those with working age population, during a short reference period, were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit. It excludes persons engaged wholly in activities to produce goods or services for own final use such as producing agricultural, fishing and gathering products for own-consumption or cleaning, decorating, gardening and maintaining one's own dwelling or premises, durables and other goods.

Persons in employment comprise:

- employed persons “at work,” i.e., who worked in a job for at least one hour; and
- employed persons “not at work” due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangements (such as shift work, flexi-time and compensatory leave for overtime).

Employment status:

Employment status refers to the position of the employed person at his/her place of work with regard to employment characteristics.

a) Employers:

A person who runs a business on his own or in partnership and engages at least one paid employee on a continuous basis in operating the business.

b) Employees:

A person who works in government department, private business enterprises or organizations, including family business, and receives regular pay.

c) Own-account workers:

A person who runs a business on his own or in partnership but does not engage any paid employee.

d) Contributing family workers:

A person who works in his/her family business without receiving any regular pay.

Occupation:

Occupation refers to the kind of work done during the reference period by the person employed. It is defined as a set of tasks and duties performed, or meant to be performed, by one person. The occupation is classified according to the Brunei Darussalam Standard Occupational Classification (BDSOC) 2021, compatible with the International Standard Classification of Occupation (ISCO) 2008.

Branch of Economic Activity:

Branch of economic activity refers to the type of economy activity of the establishment, farm, business or organisation where the person works, as determined by the goods or services produced or provided to other units or persons. The industry is classified according to the Brunei Darussalam Standard Industrial Classification (BDSIC) 2021, which is compatible with the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC - Rev. 4).

Labour underutilization:

Labour underutilization refers to mismatches between labour supply and demand, which translate into an unmet need for employment among the population. Measures of labour underutilization include, but may not be restricted to unemployment; time-related underemployment; and potential labour force.

Unemployment:

Persons in unemployment are defined as all those with working age population during the reference period who:

- a) were not in employment;
- b) carried out activities to seek employment during a specified recent period; and
- c) were currently available to take up employment given a job opportunity.

The definition of unemployment provides an exception in the case of future starters. They are considered as unemployed even if they did not carry out activities to seek employment during the specified recent period, criterion (b) as long as they satisfy the availability condition.

Time-related underemployment:

Persons in time-related underemployment are defined as all persons in employment who, during a specified reference period:

- a) wanted to work additional hours,
- b) whose working time in all jobs was less than a specified hours threshold, and
- c) who were available to work additional hours given an opportunity for more work.

The hour-threshold was set at 40 hours of work during the reference week at all jobs. It corresponds to the modal value of the distribution of hours actually worked at all jobs during the reference week.

Outside Labour Force:

Persons in the outside labour force are those who were not working, did not have job and were not actively seeking for work during the reference period.

Persons who are categorised as outside labour force include homemakers, students, pensioners and others such as disabled persons.

Potential labour force:

Potential labour force is defined as all persons above a specified age who, during the short reference period, were neither in employment nor in unemployment but who were considered as either:

- a) unavailable jobseekers (seeking employment but not currently available) or
- b) available potential jobseekers (currently available for employment but did not carry out activities to seek employment).

Labour Force Participation Rate:

Labour force participation rate is the ratio of labour force population to the total working age population.

$$LFPR = \frac{LF}{WAP} \times 100$$

where

<i>LFPR</i>	is the labour force participation rate
<i>LF</i>	is the total labour force population
<i>WAP</i>	is the total working age population

Employment to Population Ratio:

Employment to population ratio is the ratio of the employed population to the working age population.

$$ER = \frac{E}{WAP} \times 100$$

where

<i>ER</i>	is the employment to population ratio
<i>E</i>	is the total employed population
<i>WAP</i>	is the total working age population

Unemployment Rate:

Unemployment rate is the proportion of the unemployed population of the total labour force population.

$$UR = \frac{U}{LF} \times 100$$

where

<i>UR</i>	is the unemployment rate
<i>U</i>	Is the unemployment population
<i>LF</i>	<i>is the total labour force population</i>

Informal Sector:

The informal sector comprises all unregistered or unincorporated businesses owned by individuals, households, or private business enterprises that are not officially registered and do not keep record of accounts (assets and expenditures).

Informal Employment:

Informal employment refers to jobs held by employed persons who produce goods or provide services for pay or profit but are not covered by formal employment arrangements such as social security coverage, paid holidays, or paid sick leave. A person is classified as informally employed if they do not receive at least two of these formal arrangements.

Rounding of Estimates:

Individual figures are independently rounded to the nearest hundred; hence the group totals may not always equal to the sum of the individual figures.

Methodology

The collection and compilation of labour statistics for Brunei Darussalam through the Labour Force Survey are in line with the international standards, adopted by the 21st International Conference of Labour Statisticians (21st ICLS) in 2023.

Scope of the survey

The survey covered all persons living in private households. It excluded the institutional population permanently residing in houses such as hostels; hospitals; correctional establishments etc., as well as persons living in seasonal dwellings not covered in the survey. It also excluded workers living at their work-sites.

Sampling design and estimation procedure

The survey is designed to provide annual data on the economic activity of the household population of Brunei Darussalam, in particular, employment, unemployment and other components of labour underutilization, status in employment, branch of economic activity, occupation, informal sector and informal employment, working time and income from employment. The LFS questionnaire is designed in line with the concepts and definitions of the International Labour Organization (ILO) standards adopted by the 21st ICLS in 2023.

The Brunei Darussalam LFS 2024 was based on a sample of 3,200 households drawn according to a two-stage stratified sample design. In the first stage, 252 geographic areas (segments or sub-segments) were selected with probabilities proportional to size, measured in terms of the number of households according to the Population and Housing Census (BPP) 2021; and at the second stage, a fixed number of households (13) were selected in each sample geographic area with equal probabilities by systematic sampling. (Table A).

Table A: Main elements of sample design, 2024

Sample Design	Number
Design sample size (Households)	3,200
Number of sample segments	252
Sample-take (Households)	13
Effective final sample size	
Households	3,131
Number of Persons	14,274
Male	7,302
Female	6,972
Average Household size	4

The sampling frame was stratified by district and urban/rural area, forming a total 8 strata, covering all persons living in residential dwellings, excluding the population living long-term in institutional and non-residential dwellings.

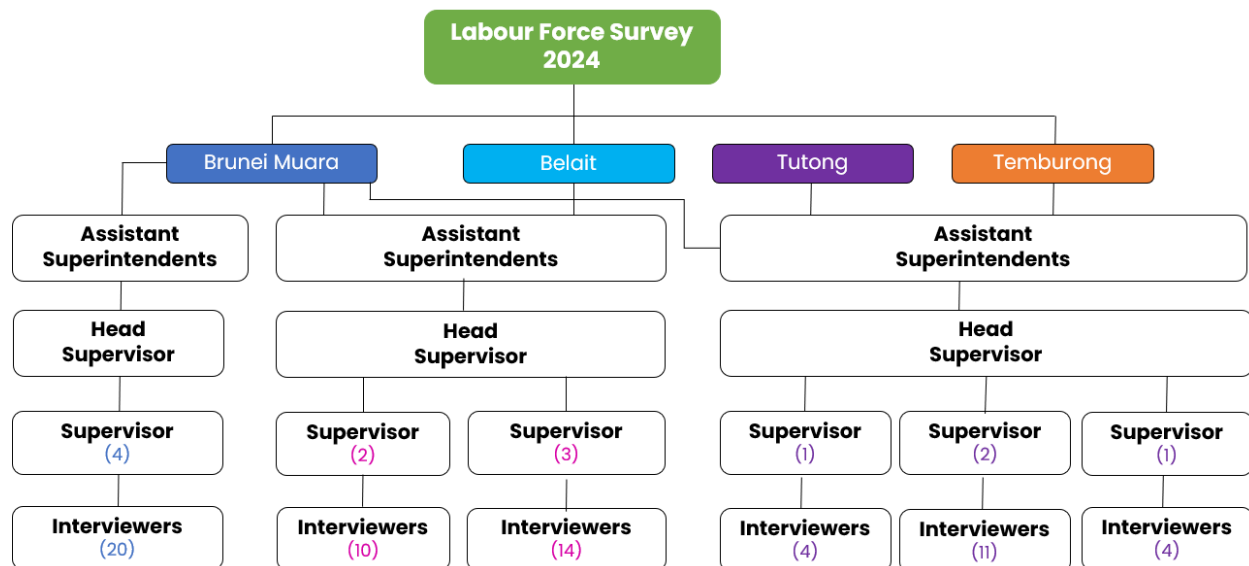
The survey estimates were obtained by extrapolation of the sample results with appropriate sampling weights calculated by taking into account the probabilities of selection of the different units, adjusted for survey response and non-response, and calibrated to the population totals based on the mid-year population estimates by sex, broad age group and local/non-local population, appropriately modified for the scope and the reference period of the survey.

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2024

Field operations

The field operations were conducted from 14 October to 10 November 2024. It involved 63 interviewers and 13 supervisors organized in 4 district teams, each composed of 4-6 interviewers and one supervisor.

The temporary survey field workers (interviewers and supervisors) received five days of training a week prior to the field operations. Sufficient time was allocated for the survey field workers to review the manual and study their respective sample segments using the specialized maps and address lists of sample households selected for the survey.



LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2024



APPENDIX TABLES

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Working Age Population (aged 18 years and over)	338,900	180,200	158,800	346,000	183,900	162,100
Labour Force	227,700	136,700	91,000	233,200	139,500	93,700
Employed	216,000	129,700	86,300	222,300	133,700	88,600
Age Group						
18 – 24	19,700	12,900	6,700	19,700	12,500	7,200
25 – 64	192,800	114,700	78,100	198,400	118,600	79,800
65 and over	3,600	2,200	1,500	4,200	2,600	1,600
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	14,200	9,500	4,700	15,500	10,700	4,800
Secondary	115,100	75,900	39,300	113,800	74,400	39,400
Technical and vocational	31,600	18,400	13,200	32,400	18,800	13,600
Tertiary	55,100	26,000	29,100	60,600	29,800	30,800
Employment Status						
Employees	199,900	121,400	78,500	203,600	123,600	80,000
Employers	6,000	3,700	2,300	6,900	4,800	2,100
Own-account workers	8,800	4,100	4,700	10,500	4,900	5,600
Contributing family workers	1,400	600	800	1,300	400	900
Sector						
Public	66,900	36,600	30,200	67,100	36,900	30,200
Private	149,200	93,100	56,100	155,200	96,800	58,400
Percentage (%)						
Working Age Population (aged 18 years and over)	100.0	53.2	46.9	100.0	53.2	46.8
Labour Force	100.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	59.8	40.2
Labour Force Participation Rate	67.2	75.8	57.3	67.4	75.9	57.8
Employed	100.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	60.1	39.9
Employment to Population Ratio	63.7	72.0	54.4	64.2	72.7	54.7
Age Group						
18 – 24	9.1	9.9	7.8	8.9	9.3	8.1
25 – 64	89.2	88.4	90.5	89.2	88.7	90.1
65 and over	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	6.6	7.3	5.4	7.0	8.0	5.4
Secondary	53.3	58.5	45.5	51.2	55.6	44.5
Technical and vocational	14.6	14.2	15.3	14.6	14.1	15.3
Tertiary	25.5	20.0	33.7	27.3	22.3	34.8
Employment Status						
Employees	92.5	93.5	91.0	91.6	92.4	90.3
Employers	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.4
Own-account workers	4.0	3.2	5.4	4.7	3.7	6.3
Contributing family workers	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.0
Sector						
Public	31.0	28.2	35.0	30.2	27.6	34.1
Private	69.0	71.8	65.0	69.8	72.4	65.9

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Unemployed	11,700	7,000	4,700	10,900	5,800	5,100
Age Group						
18 – 24	4,000	2,200	1,700	4,400	2,400	2,000
25 – 64	7,700	4,700	3,000	6,500	3,400	3,100
65 and over	0	-	0	0	-	0
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	500	400	0	200	100	100
Secondary	5,600	3,500	2,000	5,700	3,200	2,500
Technical and vocational	2,000	1,200	900	1,600	1,000	600
Tertiary	3,600	1,800	1,800	3,400	1,500	1,900
Outside Labour Force	111,200	43,500	67,700	112,800	44,500	68,300
Potential labour force	10,600	4,600	6,000	6,100	2,900	3,200
Other outside labour force	100,600	38,900	61,700	106,700	41,600	65,100
Labour Underutilization	35,500	18,000	17,500	32,600	17,100	15,500
Unemployment	11,700	7,000	4,700	10,900	5,800	5,100
Time-related underemployment	13,200	6,400	6,800	15,600	8,400	7,200
Potential labour force	10,600	4,600	6,000	6,100	2,900	3,200
Percentage (%)						
Unemployed Rate	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.2	5.4
Youth Unemployment Rate	16.8	14.7	20.6	18.3	16.1	22.6
Unemployed	100.0	59.8	40.2	100.0	53.2	46.8
Age Group						
18 – 24	34.2	31.9	36.2	40.4	41.4	39.2
25 – 64	65.8	68.1	63.8	59.6	58.6	60.8
65 and over	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	4.3	5.8	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.0
Secondary	47.9	50.7	42.6	52.3	55.2	49.0
Technical and vocational	17.1	17.4	19.1	14.7	17.2	11.8
Tertiary	30.8	26.1	38.3	31.2	25.9	37.3
Outside Labour Force	100.0	39.1	60.9	100.0	39.5	60.5
Potential labour force	9.5	10.6	8.9	5.4	6.5	4.7
Other outside labour force	90.5	89.4	91.1	94.6	93.5	95.3
Labour Underutilization	100.0	50.7	49.3	100.0	52.5	47.5
Unemployment	33.0	38.9	26.9	33.4	33.9	32.9
Time-related underemployment	37.2	35.6	38.9	47.9	49.1	46.5
Potential labour force	29.9	25.6	34.3	18.7	17.0	20.6
LU1 (Unemployment rate)	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.2	5.4
LU2 (Combined rate of time-related underemployment and unemployment)	10.9	9.8	12.6	11.4	10.2	13.1
LU3 (Combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force)	9.4	8.2	11.0	7.1	6.1	8.6
LU4 (Composite measure of labour underutilization)	14.9	12.7	18.0	13.6	12.0	16.0

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Employed Population by Type of Economic Activity	216,000	129,700	86,300	222,300	133,700	88,600
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	2,800	1,900	900	1,800	1,500	300
Mining and Quarrying	9,100	6,900	2,200	7,200	5,600	1,600
Manufacturing	12,800	8,200	4,600	15,400	10,900	4,500
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	2,800	2,000	800	2,900	2,400	500
Construction	19,700	17,800	1,900	24,600	22,400	2,200
Wholesale and Retail Trade	32,300	20,000	12,200	28,400	16,800	11,600
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	17,600	9,700	7,900	21,000	11,800	9,200
Transportation and Storage	6,900	5,100	1,800	6,600	4,800	1,800
Information and Communication	4,200	2,300	2,000	4,500	2,700	1,800
Financial and Insurance Activities	4,100	1,800	2,300	5,200	2,300	2,900
Real Estate Activities	1,400	900	400	1,600	800	800
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	15,400	11,200	4,200	15,500	10,100	5,400
Public Administration	43,300	28,400	14,900	41,600	27,400	14,200
Education	20,000	5,400	14,500	20,400	6,100	14,300
Human Health and Social Work Activities	7,800	2,300	5,400	8,800	2,600	6,200
Other Service Activities	7,100	4,700	2,400	8,500	4,400	4,100
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9,000	1,200	7,800	8,300	1,100	7,200
Percentage (%)						
Employed Population by Type of Economic Activity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.3
Mining and Quarrying	4.2	5.3	2.6	3.2	4.2	1.8
Manufacturing	5.9	6.3	5.3	6.9	8.2	5.1
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.6
Construction	9.1	13.7	2.2	11.1	16.8	2.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	14.9	15.4	14.2	12.8	12.6	13.1
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	8.1	7.5	9.2	9.4	8.8	10.4
Transportation and Storage	3.2	3.9	2.1	3.0	3.6	2.0
Information and Communication	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.3
Real Estate Activities	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	7.1	8.6	4.9	7.0	7.6	6.1
Public Administration	20.0	21.9	17.3	18.7	20.5	16.0
Education	9.2	4.2	16.8	9.2	4.6	16.1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	3.6	1.8	6.3	4.0	1.9	7.0
Other Service Activities	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.3	4.6
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	4.2	0.9	9.0	3.7	0.8	8.1

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Employed Population by Occupation	216,000	129,700	86,300	222,300	133,700	88,600
Managers and Senior Officials	17,900	10,900	7,000	14,700	9,400	5,300
Professionals	37,400	15,800	21,600	39,700	17,300	22,400
Technicians and Associate Professionals	27,000	17,300	9,700	33,000	21,500	11,500
Clerical Support Workers	22,900	8,300	14,500	23,100	8,200	14,900
Service and Sales Workers	46,900	30,100	16,800	50,800	30,700	20,100
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	1,400	1,200	200	2,000	1,700	300
Craft and Related Trades Workers	20,300	16,800	3,500	19,800	17,500	2,300
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	7,800	7,600	200	7,900	7,600	300
Elementary Occupations	34,600	21,800	12,800	31,300	19,800	11,500
Percentage (%)						
Employed Population by Occupation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managers and Senior Officials	8.3	8.4	8.1	6.6	7.0	6.0
Professionals	17.3	12.2	25.0	17.9	12.9	25.3
Technicians and Associate Professionals	12.5	13.3	11.2	14.8	16.1	13.0
Clerical Support Workers	10.6	6.4	16.8	10.4	6.1	16.8
Service and Sales Workers	21.7	23.2	19.5	22.9	23.0	22.7
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.3
Craft and Related Trades Workers	9.4	12.9	4.1	8.9	13.1	2.6
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	3.6	5.9	0.2	3.6	5.7	0.3
Elementary Occupations	16.0	16.8	14.8	14.1	14.8	13.0
Average hours usually worked per week	46.1	46.9	45.0	46.7	47.7	45.1
Main employment/job	45.8	46.6	44.7	46.5	47.6	44.9
Secondary employment/job	13.0	13.4	12.5	9.9	9.5	10.6
Average monthly income	1,758	1,823	1,660	1,686	1,722	1,631
Employment/jobs						
Main employment/job	1,732	1,794	1,640	1,657	1,696	1,598
Secondary employment/job	1,183	1,429	853	1,497	1,366	1,694
Sector						
Public	2,051	1,869	2,272	2,122	1,942	2,341
Private	1,626	1,805	1,325	1,497	1,639	1,263
Median income	960	910	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Informal Sector	16,000	4,500	11,600	12,200	2,600	9,600
Employment Status						
Employees	10,800	2,300	8,500	8,600	1,200	7,400
Employers	600	100	500	200	100	100
Own-account workers	4,200	2,000	2,300	3,000	1,200	1,800
Contributing family workers	400	100	300	400	100	300
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	900	600	300	200	100	100
Industry	1,100	800	300	500	200	300
Services	13,900	3,000	10,900	11,500	2,300	9,200
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9,000	1,200	7,800	8,100	1,000	7,100
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,800	500	1,400	1,100	300	800
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	900	300	600	1,000	300	700
Other Service Activities	2,200	1,000	1,100	1,300	700	600
Informal Employment	82,700	53,300	29,400	23,200	13,000	10,200
Employment Status						
Employees	76,500	50,600	25,900	18,800	11,300	7,500
Employers	600	100	500	200	100	100
Own-account workers	4,200	2,000	2,300	3,000	1,200	1,800
Contributing family workers	1,400	600	800	1,200	400	800
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,800	1,300	500	600	500	100
Industry	24,900	21,300	3,500	5,500	4,700	800
Services	56,100	30,600	25,500	17,100	7,800	9,300
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	9,900	5,300	4,600	4,600	2,000	2,600
Wholesale and Retail Trade	16,800	11,100	5,700	4,100	2,100	2,000
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	8,000	1,100	7,000	2,600	300	2,300
Other Service Activities	21,400	13,100	8,200	5,800	3,400	2,400
Percentage (%)						
Informal Sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment Status						
Employees	67.5	51.1	73.3	70.5	46.2	77.1
Employers	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.6	3.8	1.0
Own-account workers	26.3	44.4	19.8	24.6	46.2	18.8
Contributing family workers	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.1
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	5.7	13.6	2.6	1.6	3.8	1.0
Industry	6.9	18.2	2.6	4.1	7.7	3.1
Services	87.4	68.2	94.8	94.3	88.5	95.8
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	56.6	27.3	67.8	66.4	38.5	74.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11.3	11.4	12.2	9.0	11.5	8.3
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	5.7	6.8	5.2	8.2	11.5	7.3
Other Service Activities	13.8	22.7	9.6	10.7	26.9	6.3
Informal Employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment Status						
Employees	92.5	94.9	87.8	81.0	86.9	73.5
Employers	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0
Own-account workers	5.1	3.8	7.8	12.9	9.2	17.6
Contributing family workers	1.7	1.1	2.7	5.2	3.1	7.8
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.6	3.8	1.0
Industry	30.1	40.0	11.9	23.7	36.2	7.8
Services	67.8	57.5	86.4	73.7	60.0	91.2
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	12.0	10.0	15.6	19.8	15.4	25.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.3	20.9	19.3	17.7	16.2	19.6
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9.7	2.1	23.7	11.2	2.3	22.5
Other Service Activities	25.8	24.6	27.8	25.0	26.2	23.5

Note: (1) Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

(2) Year 2023: Informality is calculated based on the 20th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (20th ICLS) in 2018.

(3) Year 2024: Informality is calculated based on the 21st ICLS in 2023.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-Local	Total	Local	Non-Local
Number						
Working Age Population (aged 18 years and over)	338,900	266,100	72,900	346,000	272,500	73,500
Labour Force	227,700	164,100	63,600	233,200	169,100	64,100
Employed	216,000	152,600	63,400	222,300	158,400	63,900
Age Group						
18 – 24	19,700	15,100	4,600	19,700	14,700	5,000
25 – 64	192,800	134,200	58,500	198,400	140,200	58,200
65 and over	3,600	3,300	300	4,200	3,500	700
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	14,200	5,800	8,400	15,500	5,300	10,200
Secondary	115,100	76,200	38,900	113,800	76,600	37,200
Technical and vocational	31,600	26,000	5,600	32,400	28,000	4,400
Tertiary	55,100	44,700	10,500	60,600	48,500	12,100
Employment Status						
Employees	199,900	138,300	61,600	203,600	141,800	61,800
Employers	6,000	5,000	1,000	6,900	5,500	1,400
Own-account workers	8,800	8,000	800	10,500	9,900	600
Contributing family workers	1,400	1,300	100	1,300	1,200	100
Sector						
Public	66,900	65,600	1,300	67,100	66,000	1,100
Private	149,200	87,000	62,100	155,200	92,400	62,800
Percentage (%)						
Working Age Population (aged 18 years and over)	100.0	78.5	21.5	100.0	78.8	21.2
Labour Force	100.0	72.1	27.9	100.0	72.5	27.5
Labour Force Participation Rate	67.2	61.7	87.3	67.4	62.1	87.2
Employed	100.0	70.6	29.4	100.0	71.3	28.7
Employment to Population Ratio	63.7	57.3	87.0	64.2	58.1	86.9
Age Group						
18 – 24	9.1	9.9	7.3	8.9	9.3	7.8
25 – 64	89.2	87.9	92.3	89.2	88.5	91.1
65 and over	1.7	2.2	0.5	1.9	2.2	1.1
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	6.6	3.8	13.2	7.0	3.3	16.0
Secondary	53.3	49.9	61.4	51.2	48.4	58.2
Technical and vocational	14.6	17.0	8.8	14.6	17.7	6.9
Tertiary	25.5	29.3	16.6	27.3	30.6	18.9
Employment Status						
Employees	92.5	90.6	97.0	91.6	89.5	96.7
Employers	2.8	3.3	1.6	3.1	3.5	2.2
Own-account workers	4.1	5.2	1.3	4.7	6.3	0.9
Contributing family workers	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2
Sector						
Public	31.0	43.0	2.1	30.2	41.7	1.7
Private	69.0	57.0	97.9	69.8	58.3	98.3

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-Local	Total	Local	Non-Local
Number						
Unemployed	11,700	11,500	200	10,900	10,700	200
Age Group						
18 – 24	4,000	3,900	100	4,400	4,300	100
25 – 64	7,700	7,600	100	6,500	6,400	100
65 and over	0	0	-	0	0	-
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	500	500	-	200	200	-
Secondary	5,600	5,500	100	5,700	5,500	200
Technical and vocational	2,000	2,000	-	1,600	1,600	-
Tertiary	3,600	3,500	100	3,400	3,400	-
Outside Labour Force	111,200	102,000	9,300	112,800	103,400	9,400
Potential labour force	10,600	9,900	700	6,100	5,000	1,100
Other outside labour force	100,600	92,100	8,500	106,700	98,400	8,300
Labour Underutilization	35,500	33,600	1,900	32,600	30,400	2,200
Unemployment	11,700	11,500	200	10,900	10,700	200
Time-related underemployment	13,200	12,200	1,000	15,600	14,700	900
Potential labour force	10,600	9,900	700	6,100	5,000	1,100
Percentage (%)						
Unemployed Rate	5.1	7.0	0.3	4.7	6.4	0.3
Youth Unemployment Rate	16.8	20.4	2.2	18.3	22.6	2.0
Unemployed	100.0	98.3	1.7	100.0	98.2	1.8
Age Group						
18 – 24	34.2	33.9	50.0	40.4	40.2	50.0
25 – 64	65.8	66.1	50.0	59.6	59.8	50.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	4.3	4.3	-	1.8	1.9	-
Secondary	47.9	47.8	50.0	52.3	51.4	100.0
Technical and vocational	17.1	17.4	-	14.7	15.0	-
Tertiary	30.8	30.4	50.0	31.2	31.8	0.0
Outside Labour Force	100.0	91.7	8.4	100.0	91.7	8.3
Potential labour force	9.5	9.7	7.6	5.4	4.8	11.7
Other outside labour force	90.5	90.3	92.4	94.6	95.2	88.3
Labour Underutilization	100.0	94.6	5.4	100.0	93.3	6.7
Unemployment	33.0	34.2	10.5	33.4	35.2	9.1
Time-related underemployment	37.2	36.3	52.6	47.9	48.4	40.9
Potential labour force	29.9	29.5	36.8	18.7	16.4	50.0
LU1 (Unemployment rate)	5.1	7.0	0.3	4.7	6.4	0.3
LU2 (Combined rate of time-related underemployment and unemployment)	10.9	14.4	1.9	11.4	15.0	1.7
LU3 (Combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force)	9.4	12.3	1.4	7.1	9.0	2.0
LU4 (Composite measure of labour underutilization)	14.9	19.3	3.0	13.6	17.5	3.4

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-Local	Total	Local	Non-Local
Number						
Employed Population by Type of Economic Activity	216,000	152,600	63,400	222,300	158,400	63,900
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	2,800	2,200	500	1,800	1,500	300
Mining and Quarrying	9,100	7,000	2,100	7,200	6,200	1,000
Manufacturing	12,800	5,700	7,100	15,400	6,800	8,600
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	2,800	2,200	500	2,900	2,900	0
Construction	19,700	5,300	14,400	24,600	5,100	19,600
Wholesale and Retail Trade	32,300	21,100	11,200	28,400	20,000	8,400
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	17,600	9,600	7,900	21,000	12,000	9,000
Transportation and Storage	6,900	6,600	300	6,600	6,100	500
Information and Communication	4,200	4,200	100	4,500	4,300	200
Financial and Insurance Activities	4,100	4,100	0	5,200	5,100	100
Real Estate Activities	1,400	1,000	300	1,600	1,500	100
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	15,400	11,100	4,300	15,500	13,700	1,800
Public Administration	43,300	42,800	400	41,600	41,200	300
Education	20,000	18,600	1,400	20,400	19,200	1,200
Human Health and Social Work Activities	7,800	6,900	900	8,800	8,100	700
Other Service Activities	7,100	3,800	3,300	8,500	4,400	4,100
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9,000	400	8,600	8,300	300	8,000
Percentage (%)						
Employed Population by Type of Economic Activity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5
Mining and Quarrying	4.2	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.9	1.6
Manufacturing	5.9	3.7	11.2	6.9	4.3	13.5
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.0
Construction	9.1	3.5	22.7	11.1	3.2	30.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	14.9	13.8	17.7	12.8	12.6	13.1
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	8.1	6.3	12.5	9.4	7.6	14.1
Transportation and Storage	3.2	4.3	0.5	3.0	3.9	0.8
Information and Communication	1.9	2.8	0.2	2.0	2.7	0.3
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.9	2.7	0.0	2.3	3.2	0.2
Real Estate Activities	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	7.1	7.3	6.8	7.0	8.6	2.8
Public Administration	20.0	28.0	0.6	18.7	26.0	0.5
Education	9.2	12.2	2.2	9.2	12.1	1.9
Human Health and Social Work Activities	3.6	4.5	1.4	4.0	5.1	1.1
Other Service Activities	3.3	2.5	5.2	3.8	2.8	6.4
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	4.2	0.3	13.6	3.7	0.2	12.5

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024 (continue)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-Local	Total	Local	Non-Local
Number						
Employed Population by Occupation	216,000	152,600	63,400	222,300	158,400	63,900
Managers and Senior Officials	17,900	14,500	3,400	14,700	11,500	3,200
Professionals	37,400	32,200	5,200	39,700	35,600	4,100
Technicians and Associate Professionals	27,000	21,700	5,300	33,000	24,400	8,600
Clerical Support Workers	22,900	22,500	400	23,100	22,200	900
Service and Sales Workers	46,900	35,800	11,000	50,800	40,500	10,300
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	1,400	1,300	100	2,000	1,300	700
Craft and Related Trades Workers	20,300	8,200	12,000	19,800	8,100	11,700
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	7,800	5,100	2,700	7,900	4,800	3,100
Elementary Occupations	34,600	11,300	23,300	31,300	10,000	21,300
Percentage (%)						
Employed Population by Occupation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managers and Senior Officials	8.3	9.5	5.4	6.6	7.3	5.0
Professionals	17.3	21.1	8.2	17.9	22.5	6.4
Technicians and Associate Professionals	12.5	14.2	8.4	14.8	15.4	13.5
Clerical Support Workers	10.6	14.7	0.6	10.4	14.0	1.4
Service and Sales Workers	21.7	23.5	17.4	22.9	25.6	16.1
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.1
Craft and Related Trades Workers	9.4	5.4	18.9	8.9	5.1	18.3
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.6	3.0	4.9
Elementary Occupations	16.0	7.4	36.8	14.1	6.3	33.3
HOURS						
Average hours usually worked per week	46.1	43.6	52.2	46.7	42.9	56.1
Main employment/job	45.8	43.2	52.2	46.5	42.6	56.1
Secondary employment/job	13.0	13.1	9.3	9.9	9.9	-
BND						
Average monthly income	1,758	1,962	1,271	1,686	1,879	1,208
Employment/jobs						
Main employment/job	1,732	1,926	1,271	1,657	1,838	1,208
Secondary employment/job	1,183	1,197	352	1,497	1,497	-
Sector						
Public	2,051	2,048	2,188	2,122	2,100	3,473
Private	1,626	1,896	1,252	1,497	1,721	1,169
Median income	960	1,200	600	1,000	1,200	630

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 1: Labour Market Indicator aged 18 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-Local	Total	Local	Non-Local
Number						
Informal Sector	16,000	6,400	9,600	12,200	3,800	8,400
Employment Status						
Employees	10,800	1,400	9,400	8,600	500	8,100
Employers	600	600	0	200	200	-
Own-account workers	4,200	4,000	300	3,000	2,700	300
Contributing family workers	400	400	0	400	400	-
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	900	900	100	200	100	100
Industry	1,100	500	600	500	500	0
Services	13,900	5,000	8,900	11,500	3,200	8,300
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9,000	400	8,600	8,100	200	7,900
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,800	1,700	100	1,100	1,000	100
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	900	900	0	1,000	900	100
Other Service Activities	2,200	2,000	200	1,300	1,100	200
Informal Employment	82,700	32,200	50,600	23,200	11,800	11,400
Employment Status						
Employees	76,500	26,300	50,200	18,800	7,800	11,000
Employers	600	600	0	200	200	-
Own-account workers	4,200	4,000	300	3,000	2,700	300
Contributing family workers	1,400	1,300	100	1,200	1,100	100
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,800	1,300	400	600	400	200
Industry	24,900	5,200	19,700	5,500	1,000	4,500
Services	56,100	25,600	30,500	17,100	10,400	6,700
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	9,900	4,100	5,800	4,600	3,500	1,100
Wholesale and Retail Trade	16,800	8,000	8,800	4,100	2,700	1,400
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	8,000	400	7,600	2,600	200	2,400
Other Service Activities	21,400	13,100	8,300	5,800	4,000	1,800
Percentage (%)						
Informal Sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment Status						
Employees	67.5	21.9	96.9	70.5	13.2	96.4
Employers	3.8	9.4	0.0	1.6	5.3	-
Own-account workers	26.3	62.5	3.1	24.6	71.1	3.6
Contributing family workers	2.5	6.3	0.0	3.3	10.5	-
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	5.7	14.1	1.0	1.6	2.6	1.2
Industry	6.9	7.8	6.3	4.1	13.2	0.0
Services	87.4	78.1	92.7	94.3	84.2	98.8
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	56.6	6.3	89.6	66.4	5.3	94.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11.3	26.6	1.0	9.0	26.3	1.2
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	5.7	14.1	0.0	8.2	23.7	1.2
Other Service Activities	13.8	31.3	2.1	10.7	28.9	2.4
Informal Employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment Status						
Employees	92.5	81.7	99.2	81.0	66.1	96.5
Employers	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.7	-
Own-account workers	5.1	12.4	0.6	12.9	22.9	2.6
Contributing family workers	1.7	4.0	0.2	5.2	9.3	0.9
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	2.2	4.0	0.8	2.6	3.4	1.8
Industry	30.1	16.2	38.9	23.7	8.5	39.5
Services	67.8	79.8	60.3	73.7	88.1	58.8
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	12.0	12.8	11.5	19.8	29.7	9.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.3	24.9	17.4	17.7	22.9	12.3
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9.7	1.2	15.0	11.2	1.7	21.1
Other Service Activities	25.8	40.8	16.4	25.0	33.9	15.8

Note: (1) Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

(2) Year 2023: Informality is calculated based on the 20th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (20th ICLS) in 2018.

(3) Year 2024: Informality is calculated based on the 21st ICLS in 2023.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Working Age Population (aged 15 years and over)	359,300	190,400	168,900	364,800	194,000	170,800
Labour Force	228,600	137,100	91,500	233,800	139,700	94,100
Employed	216,700	130,100	86,600	222,700	133,800	88,900
Age Group						
15 – 24	20,300	13,300	7,100	20,100	12,600	7,500
25 – 64	192,800	114,700	78,100	198,400	118,600	79,800
65 and over	3,600	2,200	1,500	4,200	2,600	1,600
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	14,200	9,500	4,700	15,500	10,700	4,800
Secondary	115,800	76,200	39,600	114,200	74,600	39,600
Technical and vocational	31,600	18,400	13,200	32,400	18,800	13,600
Tertiary	55,100	26,000	29,100	60,600	29,800	30,800
Employment Status						
Employees	200,500	121,700	78,800	203,900	123,700	80,200
Employers	6,000	3,700	2,300	6,900	4,800	2,100
Own-account workers	8,800	4,100	4,700	10,500	4,900	5,600
Contributing family workers	1,400	600	800	1,400	400	900
Sector						
Public	66,900	36,600	30,200	67,100	36,900	30,200
Private	149,900	93,500	56,400	155,600	97,000	58,600
Percentage (%)						
Working Age Population (aged 15 years and over)	100.0	53.0	47.0	100.0	53.2	46.8
Labour Force	100.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	59.8	40.2
Labour Force Participation Rate	63.6	72.0	54.2	64.1	72.0	55.1
Employed	100.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	60.1	39.9
Employment to Population Ratio	60.3	68.3	51.3	61.0	69.0	52.0
Age Group						
15 – 24	9.4	10.2	8.2	9.0	9.4	8.4
25 – 64	89.0	88.1	90.1	89.1	88.6	89.8
65 and over	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	6.6	7.3	5.4	7.0	8.0	5.4
Secondary	53.4	58.6	45.7	51.3	55.7	44.6
Technical and vocational	14.6	14.1	15.2	14.5	14.0	15.3
Tertiary	25.4	20.0	33.6	27.2	22.3	34.7
Employment Status						
Employees	92.5	93.5	91.0	91.6	92.5	90.3
Employers	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.4
Own-account workers	4.1	3.2	5.4	4.7	3.7	6.3
Contributing family workers	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.0
Sector						
Public	30.9	28.1	34.9	30.1	26.4	32.1
Private	69.1	71.9	65.1	69.9	72.5	65.9

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Unemployed	11,900	7,000	4,900	11,100	5,900	5,200
Age Group						
15 – 24	4,200	2,300	1,900	4,600	2,500	2,200
25 – 64	7,700	4,700	3,000	6,500	3,400	3,100
65 and over	0	-	0	0	-	0
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	500	400	0	200	100	100
Secondary	5,800	3,600	2,200	5,900	3,200	2,600
Technical and vocational	2,000	1,200	900	1,600	1,000	700
Tertiary	3,600	1,800	1,800	3,400	1,600	1,900
Outside Labour Force	130,700	53,300	77,400	131,000	54,300	76,700
Potential labour force	11,000	4,800	6,200	6,500	3,000	3,500
Other outside labour force	119,700	48,500	71,200	124,500	51,300	73,200
Labour Underutilization	36,200	18,400	17,800	33,200	17,300	16,000
Unemployment	11,900	7,000	4,900	11,100	5,900	5,200
Time-related underemployment	13,400	6,600	6,800	15,600	8,400	7,300
Potential labour force	11,000	4,800	6,200	6,500	3,000	3,500
Percentage (%)						
Unemployed Rate	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.2	5.5
Youth Unemployment Rate	17.0	14.7	21.2	18.5	16.6	22.7
Unemployed	100.0	58.8	41.2	100.0	53.2	46.8
Age Group						
15 – 24	35.3	32.9	38.8	41.4	42.4	41.5
25 – 64	64.7	67.1	61.2	58.6	57.6	58.5
65 and over	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	4.2	5.7	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9
Secondary	48.7	51.4	44.9	53.2	54.2	49.1
Technical and vocational	16.8	17.1	18.4	14.4	16.9	13.2
Tertiary	30.3	25.7	36.7	30.6	27.1	35.8
Outside Labour Force	100.0	40.8	59.2	100.0	41.5	58.5
Potential labour force	8.4	9.0	8.0	5.0	5.5	4.6
Other outside labour force	91.6	91.0	92.0	95.0	94.5	95.4
Labour Underutilization	100.0	50.8	49.2	100.0	52.1	48.2
Unemployment	32.8	38.0	27.4	33.4	34.1	32.5
Time-related underemployment	36.9	35.9	38.0	47.0	48.6	45.6
Potential labour force	30.3	26.1	34.6	19.6	17.3	21.9
LU1 (Unemployment rate)	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.2	5.5
LU2 (Combined rate of time-related underemployment and unemployment)	11.1	9.9	12.8	11.4	10.2	13.3
LU3 (Combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force)	9.6	8.3	11.4	7.3	6.2	8.9
LU4 (Composite measure of labour underutilization)	15.2	13.0	18.3	13.8	12.1	16.4

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Employed Population by Type of Economic Activity	216,700	130,100	86,600	222,700	133,800	88,900
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	2,800	1,900	900	1,800	1,500	300
Mining and Quarrying	9,100	6,900	2,200	7,200	5,600	1,600
Manufacturing	12,800	8,300	4,600	15,400	10,900	4,500
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	2,800	2,000	800	2,900	2,400	500
Construction	19,700	17,800	1,900	24,600	22,400	2,200
Wholesale and Retail Trade	32,500	20,300	12,300	28,600	16,800	11,700
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	17,900	9,700	8,200	21,200	11,900	9,300
Transportation and Storage	6,900	5,100	1,800	6,600	4,800	1,800
Information and Communication	4,200	2,300	2,000	4,500	2,700	1,800
Financial and Insurance Activities	4,100	1,800	2,300	5,200	2,300	2,900
Real Estate Activities	1,400	900	400	1,600	800	900
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	15,400	11,200	4,200	15,500	10,100	5,400
Public Administration	43,300	28,400	14,900	41,600	27,400	14,200
Education	20,000	5,400	14,500	20,400	6,100	14,300
Human Health and Social Work Activities	7,800	2,300	5,400	8,800	2,600	6,200
Other Service Activities	7,100	4,800	2,400	8,500	4,400	4,100
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9,000	1,200	7,800	8,300	1,100	7,200
Percentage (%)						
Employed Population by Type of Economic Activity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.3
Mining and Quarrying	4.2	5.3	2.5	3.2	4.2	1.8
Manufacturing	5.9	6.4	5.3	6.9	8.1	5.1
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.6
Construction	9.1	13.7	2.2	11.0	16.7	2.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	15.0	15.6	14.2	12.8	12.6	13.2
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	8.3	7.4	9.5	9.5	8.9	10.5
Transportation and Storage	3.2	3.9	2.1	3.0	3.6	2.0
Information and Communication	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.3
Real Estate Activities	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	7.1	8.6	4.8	7.0	7.5	6.1
Public Administration	20.0	21.8	17.2	18.7	20.5	16.0
Education	9.2	4.1	16.7	9.2	4.6	16.1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	3.6	1.8	6.2	4.0	1.9	7.0
Other Service Activities	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.8	3.3	4.6
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	4.2	0.9	9.0	3.7	0.8	8.1

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Employed Population by Occupation	216,700	130,100	86,600	222,700	133,800	88,900
Managers and Senior Officials	17,900	10,900	7,000	14,700	9,400	5,300
Professionals	37,400	15,800	21,600	39,700	17,300	22,500
Technicians and Associate Professionals	27,000	17,300	9,700	33,000	21,500	11,500
Clerical Support Workers	22,900	8,300	14,500	23,100	8,200	14,900
Service and Sales Workers	47,200	30,300	16,900	51,100	30,800	20,300
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	1,400	1,200	200	2,000	1,700	300
Craft and Related Trades Workers	20,300	16,800	3,500	19,900	17,500	2,300
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	7,900	7,600	200	7,900	7,600	300
Elementary Occupations	34,900	21,900	13,000	31,300	19,800	11,500
Percentage (%)						
Employed Population by Occupation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managers and Senior Officials	8.3	8.4	8.1	6.6	7.0	6.0
Professionals	17.2	12.1	24.9	17.8	12.9	25.3
Technicians and Associate Professionals	12.4	13.3	11.2	14.8	16.1	12.9
Clerical Support Workers	10.6	6.4	16.7	10.4	6.1	16.8
Service and Sales Workers	21.8	23.3	19.5	22.9	23.0	22.8
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.3
Craft and Related Trades Workers	9.4	12.9	4.0	8.9	13.1	2.6
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	3.6	5.8	0.2	3.5	5.7	0.3
Elementary Occupations	16.1	16.8	15.0	14.1	14.8	12.9
Average hours usually worked per week	46.1	46.8	44.9	46.7	47.7	45.1
Main employment/job	45.8	46.6	44.6	46.5	47.6	44.9
Secondary employment/job	13.0	13.4	12.5	9.9	9.5	10.6
Average monthly income	1,755	1,820	1,656	1,683	1,721	1,627
Employment/jobs						
Main employment/job	1,729	1,790	1,637	1,654	1,694	1,594
Secondary employment/job	1,183	1,429	853	1,497	1,366	1,694
Sector						
Public	2,051	1,869	2,272	2,122	1,942	2,341
Private	1,621	1,800	1,321	1,494	1,636	1,259
Median income	950	900	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Sex, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						
Informal Sector	16,000	4,500	11,600	12,300	2,600	9,600
Employment Status						
Employees	10,800	2,300	8,500	8,600	1,300	7,400
Employers	600	100	500	200	100	100
Own-account workers	4,200	2,000	2,300	3,000	1,200	1,800
Contributing family workers	400	100	400	400	100	300
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	900	600	300	200	100	100
Industry	1,100	800	300	600	300	300
Services	14,000	3,000	10,900	11,500	2,300	9,200
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9,000	1,200	7,800	8,100	1,000	7,100
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,800	500	1,400	1,100	300	800
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	1,000	300	700	1,000	300	700
Other Service Activities	2,200	1,000	1,100	1,300	700	600
Informal Employment	83,200	53,500	29,700	23,400	13,100	10,400
Employment Status						
Employees	76,900	50,800	26,100	19,000	11,400	7,600
Employers	600	100	500	200	100	100
Own-account workers	4,200	2,000	2,300	3,000	1,200	1,800
Contributing family workers	1,400	600	800	1,300	400	900
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,800	1,300	500	600	500	100
Industry	24,900	21,300	3,500	5,600	4,700	900
Services	56,500	30,900	25,700	17,300	7,900	9,400
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	10,100	5,300	4,700	4,700	2,100	2,600
Wholesale and Retail Trade	17,000	11,300	5,700	4,100	2,100	2,000
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	8,000	1,100	7,000	2,600	300	2,400
Other Service Activities	21,400	13,200	8,300	5,900	3,400	2,400
Percentage (%)						
Informal Sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment Status						
Employees	67.5	51.1	72.6	70.5	48.1	77.1
Employers	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.6	3.7	1.0
Own-account workers	26.3	44.4	19.7	24.6	44.4	18.8
Contributing family workers	2.5	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.1
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	5.6	13.6	2.6	1.6	3.7	1.0
Industry	6.9	18.2	2.6	4.9	11.1	3.1
Services	87.5	68.2	94.8	93.5	85.2	95.8
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	56.3	27.3	67.8	65.9	37.0	74.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11.3	11.4	12.2	8.9	11.1	8.3
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	6.3	6.8	6.1	8.1	11.1	7.3
Other Service Activities	13.8	22.7	8.7	10.6	25.9	6.3
Informal Employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment Status						
Employees	92.5	95.0	87.9	80.9	87.0	73.1
Employers	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0
Own-account workers	5.1	3.7	7.7	12.8	9.2	17.3
Contributing family workers	1.7	1.1	2.7	5.5	3.1	8.7
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.6	3.8	1.0
Industry	29.9	39.8	11.8	23.8	35.9	8.7
Services	67.9	57.8	86.5	73.6	60.3	90.4
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	12.1	9.9	15.8	20.0	16.0	25.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.4	21.1	19.2	17.4	16.0	19.2
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9.6	2.1	23.6	11.1	2.3	23.1
Other Service Activities	25.7	24.7	27.9	25.1	26.0	23.1

Note: (1) Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

(2) Year 2023: Informality is calculated based on the 20th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (20th ICLS) in 2018.

(3) Year 2024: Informality is calculated based on the 21st ICLS in 2023.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-local	Total	Local	Non-local
Number						
Working Age Population (aged 15 years and over)	359,300	284,800	74,500	364,800	289,500	75,300
Labour Force	228,600	164,900	63,700	233,800	169,800	64,100
Employed	216,700	153,300	63,500	222,700	158,800	63,900
Age Group						
15 – 24	20,300	15,700	4,600	20,100	15,100	5,000
25 – 64	192,800	134,200	58,500	198,400	140,200	58,200
65 and over	3,600	3,300	300	4,200	3,500	700
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	14,200	5,800	8,400	15,500	5,300	10,200
Secondary	115,800	76,900	38,900	114,200	77,100	37,200
Technical and vocational	31,600	26,000	5,600	32,400	28,000	4,400
Tertiary	55,100	44,700	10,500	60,600	48,500	12,200
Employment Status						
Employees	200,500	138,900	61,600	203,900	142,100	61,800
Employers	6,000	5,000	1,000	6,900	5,500	1,400
Own-account workers	8,800	8,000	800	10,500	9,900	600
Contributing family workers	1,400	1,300	100	1,400	1,300	100
Sector						
Public	66,900	65,600	1,300	67,100	66,000	1,100
Private	149,900	87,700	62,200	155,600	92,800	62,800
Percentage (%)						
Working Age Population (aged 15 years and over)	100.0	79.3	20.7	100.0	79.4	20.6
Labour Force	100.0	72.1	27.9	100.0	72.6	27.4
Labour Force Participation Rate	63.6	57.9	85.4	64.1	58.7	85.1
Employed	100.0	70.7	29.3	100.0	71.3	28.7
Employment to Population Ratio	60.3	53.8	85.2	61.0	54.9	84.9
Age Group						
15 – 24	9.4	10.2	7.3	9.0	9.5	7.8
25 – 64	89.0	87.6	92.3	89.1	88.3	91.1
65 and over	1.7	2.2	0.5	1.9	2.2	1.1
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	6.6	3.8	13.2	7.0	3.3	15.9
Secondary	53.4	50.1	61.4	51.3	48.5	58.1
Technical and vocational	14.6	16.9	8.8	14.5	17.6	6.9
Tertiary	25.4	29.1	16.6	27.2	30.5	19.1
Employment Status						
Employees	92.5	90.7	97.0	91.6	89.5	96.7
Employers	2.8	3.3	1.6	3.1	3.5	2.2
Own-account workers	4.1	5.2	1.3	4.7	6.2	0.9
Contributing family workers	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2
Sector						
Public	30.9	42.8	2.0	30.1	41.6	1.7
Private	69.1	57.2	98.0	69.9	58.4	98.3

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-local	Total	Local	Non-local
Number						
Unemployed	11,900	11,700	200	11,100	10,900	200
Age Group						
15 – 24	4,200	4,100	100	4,600	4,500	100
25 – 64	7,700	7,600	100	6,500	6,400	100
65 and over	0	0	-	0	0	-
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	500	500	0	200	200	-
Secondary	5,800	5,700	100	5,900	5,700	200
Technical and vocational	2,000	2,000	-	1,600	1,600	-
Tertiary	3,600	3,500	100	3,400	3,400	-
Outside Labour Force	130,700	119,900	10,800	131,000	119,700	11,200
Potential labour force	11,000	10,300	700	6,500	5,300	1,200
Other outside labour force	119,700	109,600	10,100	124,500	114,400	10,100
Labour Underutilization	36,200	34,300	1,900	33,200	30,900	2,300
Unemployment	11,900	11,700	200	11,100	10,900	200
Time-related underemployment	13,400	12,400	1,000	15,600	14,700	900
Potential labour force	11,000	10,300	700	6,500	5,300	1,200
Percentage (%)						
Unemployed Rate	5.2	7.1	0.3	4.8	6.5	0.3
Youth Unemployment Rate	17.0	20.6	2.2	18.5	23.0	2.0
Unemployed	100.0	98.3	1.7	100.0	98.2	1.8
Age Group						
15 – 24	35.3	35.0	50.0	41.4	41.3	50.0
25 – 64	64.7	65.0	50.0	58.6	58.7	50.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
Educational Attainment						
Primary and below	4.2	4.3	0.0	1.8	1.8	-
Secondary	48.7	48.7	50.0	53.2	52.3	100.0
Technical and vocational	16.8	17.1	-	14.4	14.7	-
Tertiary	30.3	29.9	50.0	30.6	31.2	-
Outside Labour Force	100.0	91.7	8.3	100.0	91.4	8.5
Potential labour force	8.4	8.6	6.5	5.0	4.4	10.6
Other outside labour force	91.6	91.4	93.5	95.0	95.6	89.4
Labour Underutilization	100.0	94.8	5.2	100.0	93.1	6.9
Unemployment	32.8	34.1	10.5	33.4	35.3	8.7
Time-related underemployment	36.9	36.2	52.6	47.0	47.6	39.1
Potential labour force	30.3	30.0	36.8	19.6	17.2	52.2
LU1 (Unemployment rate)	5.2	7.1	0.3	4.8	6.5	0.3
LU2 (Combined rate of time-related underemployment and unemployment)	11.1	14.6	1.9	11.4	15.1	1.7
LU3 (Combined rate of unemployment and potential labour force)	9.6	12.6	1.4	7.3	9.3	2.1
LU4 (Composite measure of labour underutilization)	15.2	19.6	3.0	13.8	17.6	3.5

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-local	Total	Local	Non-local
Number						
Employed Population by Type of Economic Activity	216,700	153,300	63,500	222,700	158,800	63,900
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	2,800	2,200	500	1,800	1,500	300
Mining and Quarrying	9,100	7,000	2,100	7,200	6,200	1,000
Manufacturing	12,800	5,700	7,100	15,400	6,800	8,600
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	2,800	2,200	500	2,900	2,900	0
Construction	19,700	5,300	14,400	24,600	5,100	19,600
Wholesale and Retail Trade	32,500	21,300	11,200	28,600	20,200	8,400
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	17,900	9,900	7,900	21,200	12,200	9,000
Transportation and Storage	6,900	6,600	300	6,600	6,100	500
Information and Communication	4,200	4,200	100	4,500	4,300	200
Financial and Insurance Activities	4,100	4,100	-	5,200	5,100	100
Real Estate Activities	1,400	1,000	300	1,600	1,500	100
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	15,400	11,100	4,300	15,500	13,700	1,800
Public Administration	43,300	42,800	400	41,600	41,200	300
Education	20,000	18,600	1,400	20,400	19,200	1,200
Human Health and Social Work Activities	7,800	6,900	900	8,800	8,100	700
Other Service Activities	7,100	3,800	3,300	8,500	4,400	4,100
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9,000	400	8,600	8,300	300	8,000
Percentage (%)						
Employed Population by Type of Economic Activity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5
Mining and Quarrying	4.2	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.9	1.6
Manufacturing	5.9	3.7	11.2	6.9	4.3	13.5
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.0
Construction	9.1	3.5	22.7	11.0	3.2	30.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	15.0	13.9	17.7	12.8	12.7	13.1
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	8.3	6.5	12.5	9.5	7.7	14.1
Transportation and Storage	3.2	4.3	0.5	3.0	3.8	0.8
Information and Communication	1.9	2.7	0.2	2.0	2.7	0.3
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.9	2.7	-	2.3	3.2	0.16
Real Estate Activities	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.2
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	7.1	7.3	6.8	7.0	8.6	2.8
Public Administration	20.0	28.0	0.6	18.7	25.9	0.5
Education	9.2	12.1	2.2	9.2	12.1	1.9
Human Health and Social Work Activities	3.6	4.5	1.4	4.0	5.1	1.1
Other Service Activities	3.3	2.5	5.2	3.8	2.8	6.4
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	4.2	0.3	13.6	3.7	0.2	12.5

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-local	Total	Local	Non-local
Number						
Employed Population by Occupation	216,700	153,300	63,500	222,700	158,800	63,900
Managers and Senior Officials	17,900	14,500	3,400	14,700	11,500	3,200
Professionals	37,400	32,200	5,200	39,700	35,600	4,100
Technicians and Associate Professionals	27,000	21,700	5,300	33,000	24,400	8,600
Clerical Support Workers	22,900	22,500	400	23,100	22,200	900
Service and Sales Workers	47,200	36,100	11,000	51,100	40,800	10,300
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	1,400	1,300	100	2,000	1,300	700
Craft and Related Trades Workers	20,300	8,200	12,000	19,900	8,200	11,700
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	7,900	5,100	2,700	7,900	4,800	3,100
Elementary Occupations	34,900	11,600	23,300	31,300	10,000	21,300
Percentage (%)						
Employed Population by Occupation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managers and Senior Officials	8.3	9.5	5.4	6.6	7.2	5.0
Professionals	17.2	21.0	8.2	17.8	22.4	6.4
Technicians and Associate Professionals	12.4	14.2	8.4	14.8	15.4	13.5
Clerical Support Workers	10.6	14.7	0.6	10.4	14.0	1.4
Service and Sales Workers	21.8	23.6	17.4	22.9	25.7	16.1
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.1
Craft and Related Trades Workers	9.4	5.4	18.9	8.9	5.2	18.3
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.0	4.9
Elementary Occupations	16.1	7.6	36.8	14.1	6.3	33.3
HOURS						
Average hours usually worked per week	46.1	43.5	52.2	46.7	42.9	56.1
Main employment/job	45.8	43.1	52.2	46.5	42.6	56.1
Secondary employment/job	13.0	13.1	9.3	9.9	9.9	-
BND						
Average monthly income	1,755	1,956	1,271	1,683	1,874	1,208
Employment/jobs						
Main employment/job	1,729	1,920	1,270	1,654	1,834	1,208
Secondary employment/job	1,183	1,197	352	1,497	1,497	-
Sector						
Public	2,051	2,048	2,188	2,122	2,100	3,473
Private	1,621	1,887	1,252	1,494	1,714	1,169
Median income	950	1,200	600	1,000	1,200	630

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit

Table 2: Labour Market Indicator aged 15 years and over by Local and Non-local, 2023 to 2024 (continued)

Persons

Labour Market Indicator	2023			2024		
	Total	Local	Non-local	Total	Local	Non-local
Number						
Informal Sector	16,000	6,400	9,600	12,300	3,900	8,400
Employment Status						
Employees	10,800	1,400	9,400	8,600	500	8,100
Employers	600	600	-	200	200	-
Own-account workers	4,200	4,000	300	3,000	2,700	300
Contributing family workers	400	400	-	400	400	-
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	900	900	100	200	100	100
Industry	1,100	500	600	600	500	0
Services	14,000	5,000	8,900	11,500	3,200	8,300
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9,000	400	8,600	8,100	200	7,900
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,800	1,700	100	1,100	1,000	200
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	1,000	1,000	-	1,000	900	100
Other Service Activities	2,200	2,000	200	1,300	1,100	100
Informal Employment	83,200	32,600	50,600	23,400	12,100	11,400
Employment Status						
Employees	76,900	26,800	50,200	19,000	8,000	11,000
Employers	600	600	-	200	200	-
Own-account workers	4,200	4,000	300	3,000	2,700	300
Contributing family workers	1,400	1,300	100	1,300	1,200	100
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,800	1,300	400	600	400	200
Industry	24,900	5,200	19,700	5,600	1,000	4,500
Services	56,500	26,100	30,500	17,300	10,700	6,700
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	10,100	4,300	5,800	4,700	3,600	1,100
Wholesale and Retail Trade	17,000	8,300	8,800	4,100	2,800	1,400
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	8,000	400	7,600	2,600	200	2,400
Other Service Activities	21,400	13,100	8,300	5,900	4,100	1,800
Percentage (%)						
Informal Sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment Status						
Employees	67.5	21.9	96.9	70.5	13.2	96.4
Employers	3.8	9.4	-	1.6	5.3	-
Own-account workers	26.3	62.5	3.1	24.6	71.1	3.6
Contributing family workers	2.5	6.3	-	3.3	10.5	-
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	5.6	14.1	1.0	1.6	2.6	1.2
Industry	6.9	7.8	6.3	4.9	13.2	0.0
Services	87.5	78.1	92.7	93.5	84.2	98.8
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	56.3	6.3	89.6	65.9	5.3	94.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11.3	26.6	1.0	8.9	26.3	2.4
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	6.3	15.6	-	8.1	23.7	1.2
Other Service Activities	13.8	29.7	2.1	10.6	28.9	1.2
Informal Employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment Status						
Employees	92.5	82.0	99.2	80.9	66.1	96.5
Employers	0.7	1.8	-	0.9	1.7	-
Own-account workers	5.1	12.2	0.6	12.8	22.3	2.6
Contributing family workers	1.7	4.0	0.2	5.5	9.9	0.9
Major Economic Activity						
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	2.2	4.0	0.8	2.6	3.3	1.8
Industry	29.9	16.0	38.9	23.8	8.3	39.5
Services	67.9	80.1	60.3	73.6	88.4	58.8
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	12.1	13.2	11.5	20.0	29.8	9.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.4	25.5	17.4	17.4	23.1	12.3
Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel	9.6	1.2	15.0	11.1	1.7	21.1
Other Service Activities	25.7	40.2	16.4	25.1	33.9	15.8

Note: (1) Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

(2) Year 2023: Informality is calculated based on the 20th International Conference of Labour Statisticians (20th ICLS) in 2018.

(3) Year 2024: Informality is calculated based on the 21st ICLS in 2023.

Notations:

- Nil

0 Below Unit